On this examination, you will be required to answer some of the following questions. I will choose which questions will be on the examination. Your answers should be clear and organized and written in a way that would make what you say clear to a person who had not been in class or read the assigned material.

1. Definitions (½-1 page)

   - Reductionism
   - Dualism
   - Hylomorphism

2. Distinctions (1-2 pages)—What is the distinction? Why does the author make it?

   - Difference in degree and difference in kind
   - Easy & hard problems of consciousness

3. Arguments (1-2 pages)—State the argument with explicitly indicated premises and conclusions. Then say informally why the author thinks it is true.

   - Aristotelian argument that organisms are not machines
   - Searle’s Chinese Room argument
   - The AI Community’s argument that computers can think
   - Leibniz’ Mill

4. Statements of Theories (2 pages)

   - Democritus’ Legacy
   - Plato’s Theory of Forms (with reference to the Allegory of the Cave)
   - Aristotelian Hylomorphism
   - Searle on the four features of mental phenomena

5. Essays (3 pages)

   Compare and contrast the conception of philosophy as presented in the life of Socrates (the *Euthyphro* and the *Apologia*), in Plato’s Allegory of the Cave, and in the opening pages of Aristotle’s *Metaphysics*.

   Compare and contrast the philosophies of nature proposed by Democritus and by Aristotle. Make the relevance of each thinker’s philosophy of nature to his philosophical anthropology.

   Compare and contrast the philosophical anthropology of Democritus, Plato, and Aristotle.